

Action Plan for the Reduction of Unauthorised, Irregular, Fruitless & **Wasteful Expenditure** (UIFWE) 2025/2026

MAGARENG LOCAL MUNICIPALITY

Action Plan for the Reduction of Unauthorised, Irregular, Fruitless & Wasteful Expenditure (UIFWE)

2024/2025

1. Introduction

Section 62(1)(d) of the Local Government: Municipal Finance Management Act, 2003 (MFMA) requires an accounting officer of a municipality to take reasonable steps to prevent unauthorised, irregular, or fruitless and wasteful expenditure (UIFWE) and other losses. Section 62(1)(e) of the MFMA obligates the accounting officer to ensure tt disciplinary or, when appropriate, criminal proceedings are instituted against any municipal officials who has allegedly committed an act of financial misconduct or an offence in terms of Chapter 15 of the MFMA.

Section 32 (2) requires the municipality to recover UIFWE from the person liable unless the expenditure is:

(a) In the case of Unauthorised expenditure: (i) authorised through adjustment budget or (ii)

certified irrecoverable after MPAC investigations and council approved the recommendations by MPAC.

(b) In the case of Irregular or Fruitless & wasteful expenditure: certified by MPAC after investigations then council approves the recommendations by MPAC.

Section 32(4) require that AO must promptly inform the Mayor, MEC LG & AG in writing of-

UIFWE incurred by the municipality.

Indicate if responsible persons are under investigations of incurring UIFWE.

Indicate steps taken to recover/rectify expenditure and the steps taken to prevent recurrence.

2. Purpose

The purpose of the action plan is to reduce the current and historical UIFWE to ensure commitment to sound financial management and compliance with regulations. The plan unpacks the key process of processing the UIFWE balances up to 30 June 2024 by 31 August 2025. The process to be followed to establish and appoint members of the disciplinary board and address the backlog of financial misconduct referrals to the disciplinary board is also covered.

3. Objectives

- Eliminate and prevent UIFWE.
- Strengthen internal controls and financial accountability.
- Enhance training and awareness among employees.
- Improve monitoring, reporting, and consequence management.

4. Assessment and Analysis

4.1) Data Gathering

- Compile a comprehensive list of all historical UIFWE cases, including details on the nature of the expenditure, responsible parties, and amounts involved.
- Analyse audit reports and internal control evaluations to identify recurring patterns and weaknesses in processes.
- Conduct interviews with key stakeholders to understand the contributing factors and decision-making processes behind historical UIFWE.

4.2) Root Cause Analysis

- Identification of key causes of UIFWE as indicated on the monthly UIFWE registers.
- Classify UIFWE cases based on type (unauthorized, irregular, fruitless, and wasteful) to identify specific areas of concern.
- Identify systemic issues like inadequate procurement procedures, weak contract management, lack of oversight, or poor delegation of authority.
- Analyse the impact of historical UIFWE on the organization's financial health and operational efficiency.

	Type of Expenditure	Root Causes	Actions to be taken
1	Unauthorised	Unfunded Budget Inaccurate budgeting	Adopt a funded budget with accurate estimates. Adjust the budget timeously. Perform the virements in line with the budget policy.
2	Irregular	Weak Internal Controls Inadequate training Poor Oversight No Segregation of duties	Follow the SCM policy, regulations and SoPs. Ensure financial delegations are signed
3	Fruitless & Wasteful	Unfunded budgets. Poor Cash flow management Other factors	Adopt a funded budget with accurate estimates.

5. Corrective Actions

5.1) Investigation/Assessment and Recovery

- Initiate comprehensive investigations into identified historical UIFW cases to determine liability and potential consequences. (refer reports to both MPAC & Financial Disciplinary Board)
- Where possible, pursue legal action to recover funds from individuals or entities responsible for the irregular expenditure.
- Consider options for write-offs where recovery is deemed impossible, with proper documentation and justification.

5.2) Internal Control Enhancements

- Review and update procurement policies to include stricter compliance measures, competitive bidding, and thorough vendor vetting.
- Implement robust contract management practices with clear performance metrics and penalty clauses.
- Strengthen budget monitoring and reporting systems to identify potential issues early on.
- Establish clear delegation of authority guidelines and ensure all staff are aware of their responsibilities. (Approved by council: system of delegations)

5.3) Capacity Building

 Provide training to relevant staff on updated policies, procedures, and ethical conduct related to financial management at least once a year. (Use FMCMM assessments for early identification of weaknesses and correction)

- Develop awareness campaigns to educate employees about the consequences of UIFW and the importance of compliance at least once a year.
- Regularly capacitate the MPAC members to ensure that they are able to deal with reported cases. SALGA, COGHSTA and NCPT will be the key stakeholders in the capacity building of MPAC members.

6. Monitoring and Reporting

6.1) Continuous Monitoring

- Establish a dedicated monitoring team to review transactions and identify potential UIFWE issues on an ongoing basis. (Agenda item for monthly Management meetings)
- Conduct regular internal audits to assess the effectiveness of implemented controls.

DATE C	F ADO	PTION:	70	May	2025				
DATE C	F IMPL	EMENTA	TION: .	UI IC	114 20	25	/	1	
SIGNAT	TURE O	F ACTING	MUNI	CPAL MA	NAGER	/	10.		
DATE:.	01	July	2025						

See table below for monthly implementation & reporting

	TION PLAN AS PER	CIRCULAR 129																
Batho Pele	e LM																	
2024/25																		
Mar-2	Name of the report under 5 review	Financial year of the report under review	Responsible official to compile the report		Submitted or not?	Due date for review by CFO	Reviewed & submitted to MM or not?	Due date for review by MM	Reviewed & submitted to MPAC or not?	Due date for assessment by MPAC	Assessed & submitted to the Speaker or not?	Due date for tabling the report to council	Item discused or not?	Recovery or Write off by council?	Due date for the Implementatio n of council decision.	Was the matter referred to FDB or not?	Monitoring due date by MPAC.	Due date for submissio of progres report to F
	Tabling of the FBDM resolution to extend the FDB shared service term.	2024/25	ММ	N/A		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	26-Mar-25	5 30-Mar-25					Next MPAC meeting	14-Apr-
1-Mar-2	Tabling of the UIFWE reduction 5 strategy. Tabling of the	2024/25	S Sithole	18-Mar-25		20-Mar-25		24-Mar-25		26-Mar-25	5	30-Mar-25					Next MPAC meeting	14-Apr-2
1-Mar-2	UIFWE Action	2024/25	S Sithole	18-Mar-25		20-Mar-25		24-Mar-25	5	26-Mar-25	5	30-Mar-25	j				Next MPAC meeting	14-Apr-2
1-Mar-2	reviewed UIFWE	2024/25	ММ	N/A		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	26-Mar-25	5 30-Mar-25	i					
	Unauthorised																Next MPAC meeting Next MPAC	14-Apr-2
1-Mar-2	5 expenditure Unauthorised	2023/24	S Sithole	19-Mar-25		20-Mar-25	5	24-Mar-25	5	26-Mar-25	5	30-Mar-25	5				meeting Next MPAC	14-Apr-2
1-Mar-2	5 expenditure Fruitless & wasteful	2024/25	S Sithole	19-Mar-25		20-Mar-25		24-Mar-25	5	26-Mar-25	5	30-Mar-25	i				meeting Next MPAC	14-Apr-2
1-Mar-2		2023/24	D Senonohi	20-Mar-25		20-Mar-25	5	24-Mar-25	5	26-Mar-25	5	30-Mar-25					meeting	14-Apr-2
1-Mar-2		2024/25	D Senonohi	20-Mar-25		20-Mar-25	i	24-Mar-25	5	26-Mar-25	5	30-Mar-25	i				Next MPAC meeting	14-Apr-2
1-Mar-2	Irregula 5 expenditure Irregula	2024/25	C Kruger	20-Mar-25		20-Mar-25	5	24-Mar-25	5	26-Mar-25	5	30-Mar-25	i				Next MPAC meeting Next MPAC	14-Apr-2
1-Mar-2		2023/24	C Kruger	20-Mar-25		20-Mar-25	5	24-Mar-25	5	26-Mar-25	5	30-Mar-25	5				meeting Next MPAC	14-Apr-2
	Any alleged financial misconduct case																meeting Next MPAC	14-Apr-2
1-Mar-2	5 reported ?	Q3 2024/25	MM	N/A		N/A		N/A			26-Mar-25	30-Mar-25	5				meeting	14-Apr-2

	Name of the report under	Financial year of the	Any recon done? Supporting documents available? Or any	Responsible official to	Due date for	Submitted		Reviewed &			Due date for assessment by	submitted to			Recovery or Write off by	Implementatio	Was the matter referred to	Monitoring	Due date for submission of progress
No	Jun-25 review	report under review	challenge?	compile the report	submission to CFO	or not?	review by CFO	MM or not?	review by MM	MPAC or not?	MPAC	or not?	council	not?	council?	decision.	FDB or not?	by MPAC.	report to PT
	Jul-25																		
	Unauthorised 1-Jul-25 expenditure Fruitless &	Historic balances		S Sithole	19-Mar-25	Yes	20-Mar-25	25-Mar-25			Next MPAC Me	e 30-Mar-25	31-Mar-25					Next MPAC	meeting
	wasteful expenditure	Historic balances		D Senonohi	19-Mar-25	Yes	20-Mar-25	25-Mar-25			Next MPAC Me	e 30-Mar-25	31-Mar-25					Next MPAC	meeting
	Irregular expenditure	Historic balances		C Kruger	19-Mar-25	Yes	20-Mar-25	25-Mar-25			Next MPAC Me	e 30-Mar-25	31-Mar-25					Next MPAC	meeting
No	Name of the report under	Financial year of the report under review		Responsible official to compile the report			Due date for	Reviewed & submitted to MM or not?		submitted to	assessment by	submitted to	report to		Recovery or Write off by council?	Implementation of council	Was the matter referred to FDB or not?	Monitoring due date	of progress
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		Irregula																		
14	1-Apr-2	5 expenditure	2022/23		C Kruger	11-Apr-25		16-Apr-25	5	18-Apr-25		28-Apr-25		Next Counil m	neeting					14-May-25
		Irregula																		
15	1-Apr-2	5 expenditure	2021/22		C Kruger	11-Apr-25		16-Apr-25		18-Apr-25		28-Apr-25		Next Counil m	neeting					14-May-25
				Any recon done?													Due date for			Due date
				Supporting									Assessed &	Due date for			the	Was the		for
		Name of the		documents					Reviewed &		Reviewed &	Due date for	submitted to	tabling the	Item	Recovery or	Implementatio	matter	Monitoring	submission
		report under	Financial year of the	available? Or any	Responsible official to	Due date for	Submitted	Due date for	submitted to	Due date for	submitted to	assessment by	the Speaker	-	discused	Write off by	n of council	referred to	due date	of progress
No	May-2	5 review	report under review					review by CFO	MM or not?	review by MM			or not?	· ·		council?	decision.	FDB or not?		report to PT
	May		<u>, </u>					<u> </u>		<u> </u>										
		Unauthorised																		
16	1-May-2	5 expenditure	2020/21		S Sithole	12-May-25		16-May-25		22-May-25		27-May-25		30-May-25						14-Jun-25
		Unauthorised																		
17	1-May-2	5 expenditure	2019/20		S Sithole	12-May-25		16-May-25		22-May-25		27-May-25		30-May-25	j					14-Jun-25
		Fruitless &																		
		wasteful																		
18	1-May-2	5 expenditure	2020/21		D Senonohi	12-May-25		16-May-25		22-May-25		27-May-25		30-May-25						14-Jun-25
		Fruitless &																		
		wasteful																		
19	1-May-2	5 expenditure	2019/20		D Senonohi	12-May-25		16-May-25		22-May-25		27-May-25		30-May-25						14-Jun-25
		Irregula																		
20	1-May-2	5 expenditure	2020/21		C Kruger	12-May-25		16-May-25	5	22-May-25		27-May-25		30-May-25						14-Jun-25

Aug-25								
Unauthorised								
1-Aug-25 expenditure	Historic balances	S Sithole	12-May-25	16-May	22-May-25	27-May-25	30-May-25	14-Jun-25
Fruitless & wasteful	Historia halansos	D Cananahi	12 May 25	16 May 25	22 May 25	27 May 25	20 May 25	14 lug 15
expenditure	Historic balances	D Senonohi	12-May-25	16-May-25	22-May-25	27-May-25	30-May-25	14-Jun-25
Irregular								
expenditure	Historic balances	C Kruger	12-May-25	16-May-25	22-May-25	27-May-25	30-May-25	14-Jun-25

No		me of the oort under iew		Responsible official to compile the report			Due date for review by CFO	Reviewed & submitted to MM or not?	Due date for review by MM		Due date for assessment by	Assessed & submitted to the Speaker or not?	Due date for tabling the report to counci	discused	Recovery or Write off by council?	Due date for the Implementatio n of council decision.	Was the matter referred to FDB or not?	Monitoring due date	of progress
	Jul-25																		
		authorised																	
	1-Jul-25 exp		Historic balances	S Sithole	17-Jun-25		20-Jun-25		25-Jun-25	5	31 June 2025		Next council me	eting					14-Jul-25
		itless &																	
		steful	Historic balances	D Cononoh:	17-Jun-25		20-Jun-25		25-Jun-25		21 luna 2025		Novt council mo						14-Jul-25
		oenditure egular	HISTORIC DAIANCES	D Senonohi	1/-Jun-25		20-Jun-25		25-Jun-25		31 June 2025		Next council me	eung					14-JUI-25
		•	Historic balances	C Kruger	17-Jun-25		20-Jun-25		25-Jun-25		31 June 2025		Next council me	oting .					14-Jul-25
	САР	Citature	Thistoric bulunces	C III ugci	17 Juli 25		20 Juli 23		25 Juli 25		31 Julie 2023		West council inc	cuiig					14 Jul 23
No				Responsible official to compile the report		Submitted or not?	Due date for review by CFO	Reviewed & submitted to MM or not?	Due date for review by MM		Due date for assessment by	Assessed & submitted to the Speaker or not?	Due date for tabling the report to counci	discused	Recovery or Write off by council?	Due date for the Implementatio n of council decision.	Was the matter referred to FDB or not?	Monitoring due date	of progress
	Aug-25																		
	Una 1-Aug-25 exp	authorised penditure	Historic balances	S Sithole	17-Jun-25		20-Jun-25		25-Jun-25	5	31 June 2025		Next council me	eting					14-Jul-25
	was	itless & steful penditure	Historic balances	D Senonohi	17-Jun-25		20-Jun-25		25-Jun-25		31 June 2025		Next council me	eting					14-Jul-25
		egular penditure	Historic balances	C Kruger	17-Jun-25		20-Jun-25		25-Jun-25	j	31 June 2025		Next council me	eting					14-Jul-25